\* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* STN Columbus \* \* \* \* \*

FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 12:08:39 ON 09 NOV 2006

=> file reg

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 0.21 0.21

FULL ESTIMATED COST

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 12:08:59 ON 09 NOV 2006

=> e p21-act	tivated	kinase 4/cn				
E1	3	P21-ACTIVATED	KINASE :	3 (PAN :	ROGLODYTES	VERUS CLONE C3 GENE
		PAK3)/CN				
E2	1	P21-ACTIVATED	KINASE 3	3 (PONGO	PYGMAEUS G	ENE PAK3)/CN
E3	1>	P21-ACTIVATED	KINASE 4	4/CN		
E4	1	P21-ACTIVATED	KINASE !	5/CN	·	
E5	1	P21-ACTIVATED	KINASE '	7 (HUMAI	CLONE MGC:	26232 IMAGE:4821164)
		/CN				
E6	1	P21-ACTIVATED				
E7	1	P21-ACTIVATED	PROTEIN	KINASE	'CN	
E8 .	1	P21-ACTIVATED	PROTEIN	KINASE	(CAENORHABD	ITIS ELEGANS CLONE Y
		K116F6)/CN				
E9	1	P21-ACTIVATED	PROTEIN	KINASE	(HUMAN CLON	E 21 GENE PAK1)/CN
E10	1	P21-ACTIVATED	PROTEIN	KINASE	(HUMAN CLON	E 212 GENE PAK2)/CN
E11	1	P21-ACTIVATED	PROTEIN	KINASE	1/CN	
E12	1	P21-ACTIVATED	PROTEIN	KINASE	3/CN	
=> s e3						
L1	1 "P21-ACTIVATED KINASE 4"/CN					

=> e map kinase	kinase 7/cn	,			
E1 1	MAP KINASI	E KINASE 6 (CARP)/CN			
E2 1	MAP KINASI	E KINASE 6 (HUMAN GENE MKK6)/CN			
E3 1	> MAP KINASI	E KINASE 7/CN			
E4 1	MAP KINASI	E KINASE 7 (ARABIDOPSIS THALIANA GENE BUD1/AT1G1835			
0)/CN					
E5 1	MAP KINASI	E KINASE 7 (HUMAN GENE MKK7)/CN			
E6 1	MAP KINASI	E KINASE 7 (MUS MUSCULUS ISOENZYME B)/CN			
E7 1	MAP KINASI	E KINASE 7 (MUS MUSCULUS STRAIN CD-1)/CN			
E8 1	MAP KINASI	E KINASE ANQ1 (ARABIDOPSIS THALIANA GENE ANQ1/ATMKK			
	6)/CN				
E9 1	MAP KINASI	E KINASE DDMEK1 (DICTYOSTELIUM DISCOIDEUM STRAIN KA			
	X3 GENE M	EKA)/CN			
E10 1	MAP KINASI	E KINASE KINASE/CN			

MAP KINASE KINASE KINASE (CAENORHABDITIS ELEGANS GENE NSY-1)

MAP KINASE KINASE KINASE (CRYPTOCOCCUS NEOFORMANS NEOFORMANS

STRAIN JEC21)/CN => s e3

1 "MAP KINASE KINASE 7"/CN

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=> set exp cont SET COMMAND COMPLETED

1

=> sel l1 chem

E11

E12

E13 THROUGH E17 ASSIGNED

=> sel l2 chem E18 THROUGH E34 ASSIGNED

=> index bioscience FILE 'DRUGMONOG' ACCESS NOT AUTHORIZED COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

TOTAL SINCE FILE ENTRY SESSION

FULL ESTIMATED COST

12.82 13.03

INDEX 'ADISCTI, ADISINSIGHT, ADISNEWS, AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, ANTE, AQUALINE, AQUASCI, BIOENG, BIOSIS, BIOTECHABS, BIOTECHDS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CAPLUS, CEABA-VTB, CIN, CONFSCI, CROPB, CROPU, DDFB, DDFU, DGENE, DISSABS, DRUGB, DRUGMONOG2, DRUGU, EMBAL, EMBASE, ... 'ENTERED AT 12:12:45 ON 09 NOV 2006

68 FILES IN THE FILE LIST IN STNINDEX

Enter SET DETAIL ON to see search term postings or to view search error messages that display as 0\* with SET DETAIL OFF.

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  - 3 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 6 FILES SEARCHED...
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  - 10 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 12 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 13 FILES SEARCHED...
    - 4 FILE CAPLUS
  - 15 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 19 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 21 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 23 FILES SEARCHED... 25 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 27 FILES SEARCHED...
    - 1 FILE EMBASE
  - 29 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 30 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 34 FILES SEARCHED...
    - 2 FILE GENBANK
    - 1 FILE IFIPAT
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  - 41 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 44 FILES SEARCHED... 48 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 53 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 55 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 58 FILES SEARCHED...
    - - FILE TOXCENTER 3
      - FILE USPATFULL
  - 61 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 63 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 66 FILES SEARCHED...
  - 7 FILES HAVE ONE OR MORE ANSWERS, 68 FILES SEARCHED IN STNINDEX
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I OR "JUN N-TERMINAL KINASE KINASE 2"/BI OR "KINASE (PHOSPHORYLATING), GENE C-JUN PROTEIN KINASE N-TERMINAL KINASE, 2"/BI OR "MAP KINASE KIN ASE 7"/BI OR MAP2K7/BI OR "MEK7 KINASE"/BI OR "MEK7 PROTEIN KINASE"/BI OR "MITOGEN-ACTIVATED PROTEIN KINASE KINASE 7"/BI OR "MKK7 KINASE"/BI OR "MKK7 PROTEIN KINASE"/BI OR MKK7/BI OR "PROTEIN KINASE JNKK2"/BI OR "PROTEIN KINASE MEK7"/BI OR "PROTEIN KINASE MKK7"/BI OR 198228-69-2/BI OR 335605-46-4/BI)

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COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 20.74 33.77

FULL ESTIMATED COST

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 12:33:18 ON 09 NOV 2006
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FILE 'IFIPAT' ENTERED AT 12:33:18 ON 09 NOV 2006 COPYRIGHT (C) 2006 IFI CLAIMS(R) Patent Services (IFI)

FILE 'USPATFULL' ENTERED AT 12:33:18 ON 09 NOV 2006
CA INDEXING COPYRIGHT (C) 2006 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

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- 1 FILES SEARCHED...
- 3 FILES SEARCHED...
- 5 FILES SEARCHED...

L4 14 L3

=> dup rem 14

DUPLICATE IS NOT AVAILABLE IN 'GENBANK'.

ANSWERS FROM THESE FILES WILL BE CONSIDERED UNIQUE PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L4

L5

9 DUP REM L4 (5 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
ANSWERS '1-4' FROM FILE CAPLUS
ANSWERS '5-6' FROM FILE GENBANK
ANSWER '7' FROM FILE BIOSIS
ANSWER '8' FROM FILE IFIPAT
ANSWER '9' FROM FILE USPATFULL

=> d bib abs hit 1-4 7-9

- L5 ANSWER 1 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN DUPLICATE 1
- AN 2006:513522 CAPLUS Full-text
- DN 145:21119
- TI Harnessing network biology to improve drug discovery
- IN Macdonald, Marnie L.; Westwick, John K.; Keon, Brigitte; Lamerdin, Jane; Michnick, Stephen W.

PA Odyssey Thera, Inc., USA SO PCT Int. Appl., 115 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2 DT Patent LA English FAN.CNT 1 PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. ----PΙ WO 2006058014 **A2** 20060601 WO 2005-US42344 20051122 W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, LY, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW RW: AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG, BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM US 2006160109 A1 20060720 US 2005-282745 20051121 PRAI US 2004-629558P Ρ 20041122 20051121 US 2005-282745 Α This invention provides principles, methods and compns. for ascertaining the ΑB mechanism of action of pharmacol. important compds. in the context of network biol., across the entire scope of the complex pathways of living cells. Importantly, the principles, methods and compns. provided allow a rapid assessment of the on-pathway and off-pathway effects of lead compds. and drug candidates in living cells, and comparisons of lead compds. with wellcharacterized drugs and toxicants to identify patterns associated with efficacy and toxicity. The invention will be useful in improving the drug discovery process, in particular by identifying drug leads with desired safety and efficacy and in effecting early attrition of compds. with potential adverse effects in man. 9003-98-9, DNAse IT 9001-62-1, Lipase 9076-57-7, Histone deacetylase 63551-76-8, Phospholipase C γ .90698-26-3, p70S6 Kinase 116283-83-1, EEF-2 kinase 137632-07-6, Erk1 kinase 115926-52-8 137632-08-7, Erk2 kinase 139691-76-2, c-Raf kinase 140208-22-6, Cdc25A 141349-86-2, Cdk2 kinase phosphatase 141436-78-4, Protein kinase 141467-20-1 142805-58-1, Mek1 kinase 143375-65-9, Cdc2 kinase 144114-16-9, Fak kinase 144697-16-5, B-Raf kinase 144697-17-6, c-Src kinase 146702-84-3, MEKK1 kinase 147014-97-9, Cdk4 kinase 148640-14-6, Aktl kinase 149371-05-1 150316-07-7, MAP3K8 150316-14-6 151821-62-4, Ubiquitin C 152478-56-3, JAK1 kinase 154907-65-0, Chk1 kinase 165245-96-5, Protein p38α kinase 165245-99-8, Gene plk protein kinase 172306-54-6 176023-60-2, Akt2 177893-51-5, Protein kinase Pak1 182938-07-4, Protein p160ROCK kinase 185464-61-3, Protein kinase MEKK5 191359-13-4 191808-15-8, Pdk1 kinase 192140-83-3, Protein kinase Pak2 192230-91-4, JNKK1 protein kinase 212906-83-7, Protein kinase RIP2 220064-77-7, Protein kinase Pak4 260402-73-1 260402-76-4, Protein kinase Elk1 289898-51-7, JNK1 kinase 289899-93-0, JNK2 kinase 301166-54-1 335605-46-4, Protein kinase JNKK2 362516-16-3,  $I\kappa B-\alpha$  Kinase 362517-43-9,  $IkB-\beta$  Kinase 392658-87-6, Protein kinase RIP4 415965-81-0, Prolyl isomerase Pin1 443900-95-6 460751-71-7, IκB-ε Kinase

RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)

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ANSWER 2 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN DUPLICATE 2
. L5
      2006:318918 CAPLUS Full-text
 AN
      144:343640
 DN
 TI
      Resorcylic acid lactone kinase inhibitors, and their therapeutic use for
      the treatment of cancers and other conditions
      Santi, Daniel V.; Reid, Ralph C.; Hutchinson, Richard C.; Sundermann, Kurt
 IN
      F.; Lau, Janice
 PΑ
      Kosan Biosciences Incorporated, USA
 SO
      PCT Int. Appl., 110 pp.
      CODEN: PIXXD2
 DT
      Patent
      English
 LΑ
 FAN.CNT 1
      PATENT NO.
                          KIND
                                 DATE
                                             APPLICATION NO.
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      US 2004-629575P
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                                 20041118
      US 2005-698520P
                           Р
                                 20050711
 OS
      MARPAT 144:343640
 AB
      Resorcylic acid lactones having a C5-C6 cis double bond and a ketone at C7 and
      other compds. capable of Michael adduct formation are potent and stable
      inhibitors of a subset of protein kinases having a specific cysteine residue
      in the ATP binding site. Compds. of the invention include e.g. hypothemycin.
      Compound preparation is included.
 IT
      335605-46-4, Protein kinase MKK7
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (isoform \beta; resorcylic acid lactone kinase inhibitors, and
         therapeutic use)
      52-90-4, L-Cysteine, biological studies
 IT
                                               51845-53-5, Protein kinase Zipk
      79079-06-4, EGF receptor kinase 90698-26-3, Protein kinase rsk1
      98037-52-6, Abl kinase 103843-29-4, IGF-I receptor tyrosine kinase
      114051-78-4, Lck kinase
                              134549-83-0, Protein kinase STYK1
                                                                    136396-12-8,
      PDGF \beta-receptor kinase
                             137632-03-2, Met kinase
                                                         137632-06-5,
      Protein kinase Csk 137632-07-6, Erkl kinase 137632-08-7, Protein
      kinase MAPK1 138359-29-2, Kit tyrosine kinase
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                                  140208-17-9, Lyn kinase
                                                            141349-87-3, Fyn
              141349-91-9, Yes kinase
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      144376-45-4, Pim-1 kinase
                                  144378-32-5, Cyclin B-CDK1 kinase
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144697-16-5, b-Raf kinase

145539-86-2, Hck

144941-32-2, Fgr kinase

144638-77-7, Protein kinase flt4

144697-17-6, c-Src kinase

146279-88-1, CDK2/cyclin A kinase 146279-89-2, CDK2/cyclin E 146279-92-7, Ret kinase 146279-97-2, EphB2 receptor tyrosine kinase 146702-86-5, Type II TGF- receptor serine/threonine kinase kinase 146838-19-9, Arg kinase 146838-30-4, MAPKAP-K2 kinase 147014-96-8, 147230-71-5, Flt3 kinase 148047-29-4, Tie2 kinase CDK5 kinase 148047-34-1, Zap-70 kinase 148640-14-6, Protein kinase B 149146-03-2, 149146-91-8, TrkB kinase FGFR3 tyrosine kinase 149147-12-6, Btk kinase 149433-91-0, EphA2 receptor tyrosine kinase 150027-15-9, FGFR1 tyrosine 150316-14-6, MEK2 kinase 150977-45-0, Kdr kinase 152743-99-2, Gene erbB4 protein kinase 152787-58-1, Protein kinase TrkA 153190-51-3, Brk kinase 153190-60-4, Protein kinase DDR2 153190-63-7, 153190-64-8, Gene Fer protein kinase Protein kinase Axl 153570-69-5, FGFR4 tyrosine kinase 154907-65-0, CHK1 kinase 154907-66-1, Cyclin D-dependent kinase CDK6 154907-68-3, Gene rse protein kinase 156621-09-9, Protein kinase MSK1 155215-87-5, Jnk kinase 160477-87-2, Protein kinase CDKL1 161384-20-9, Protein kinase Cu 165245-94-3, 165245-96-5, Protein kinase SAPK2a NEK2 kinase 166433-56-3, Alk receptor tyrosine kinase 167397-96-8, IRAK kinase 170780-46-8, Pyk2 172308-13-3, Protein kinase MEK3 175780-17-3, Protein kinase 176023-64-6, SAPK3 kinase 178037-70-2, Protein kinase Sqk MAPKAP-K3 178303-46-3, Protein kinase Bmx 179800-23-8, Protein kinase SAPK2b 181186-91-4, Plk3 protein kinase 182238-33-1, Ron receptor tyrosine 182372-18-5, Protein kinase MST2 182938-07-4, Rock-I kinase 182938-08-5, Protein kinase rock-II 185156-08-5, Protein kinase prk2 186359-58-0, Protein kinase ZAK 185464-61-3, Ask1 kinase 188596-65-8, 191359-14-5, MKNK2 kinase NIK kinase 191808-15-8, PDK1 kinase 192140-83-3, PAK2 kinase 192230-91-4, MEK4 kinase 192333-55-4, SAPK4 kinase 194739-73-6, Protein kinase MKK6 206138-20-7, Protein kinase 207137-52-8, NLK protein kinase 210419-07-1, Ro 09-2210 212906-83-7, Protein kinase RIPK2 216974-70-8, EphB4 receptor tyrosine 219917-92-7, L 783277 220064-77-7, PAK4 kinase 222838-93-9, Protein kinase ERK8 kinase 244634-79-5, CHK2 kinase 253170-37-5, MSK2 kinase 253863-19-3 267008-45-7, Protein kinase MINK 285571-90-6, NEK6 kinase 291756-39-3, JNK3 kinase 294190-69-5, Protein kinase TOPK 321547-59-5, Protein kinase SPEG 327046-95-7, MEK5 kinase 333425-95-9, Protein kinase D2 344300-27-2, Cyclin E-cdk3 kinase 355120-76-2, Protein kinase CDKL3 362516-16-3, IKKα kinase 362517-43-9, ΙΚΚβ kinase 366806-33-9, Protein kinase CK2 372092-80-3, Protein kinase 377752-08-4, Protein kinase 389133-24-8, Protein kinase rsk3 402934-70-7, NEK7 protein kinase 458560-40-2, Aurora-A kinase 472998-88-2, Protein kinase Cu 476196-08-4, Protein kinase CaMKIV 488850-98-2, Protein kinase  $C\delta$ 525566-59-0, TAK1 kinase RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)

L5 ANSWER 3 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN DUPLICATE 5

(resorcylic acid lactone kinase inhibitors, and therapeutic use)

AN 2005:902703 CAPLUS Full-text

DN 143:272498

TI Gene expression profiles in the diagnosis and treatment of Alzheimer's disease

IN Landfield, Philip W.; Porter, Nada M.; Chen, Kuey Chu; Geddes, James;
Blalock, Eric

PA University of Kentucky Research Foundation, USA

SO PCT Int. Appl., 114 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA English

FAN.CNT 1

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PATENT NO.
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                                                                   DATE
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PΙ
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     WO 2005076939
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        RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM,
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            MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
PRAI US 2004-542281P
                         Р
                                20040209
     Genes showing altered patterns of expression in the brain that are associated
     with the neurol. changes found in Alzheimer's disease and that can be used in
     the early diagnosis of the disease, including the incipient form of the
     disease, are identified. The methods and kits of the invention utilize a set
     of genes and their encoded proteins that are shown to be correlated with
     incipient Alzheimer's disease.
ΙT
     Proteins
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (Dendrin, gene for, expression of, in diagnosis of
       Alzheimer's disease; gene expression profiles in diagnosis and
       treatment of Alzheimer's disease)
IT
     Cyclins
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (H, gene for, expression of, in
       diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease; gene expression profiles in diagnosis
       and treatment of Alzheimer's disease)
IT
    Gene, animal
    RL: ANT (Analyte); DGN (Diagnostic use); ANST (Analytical study); BIOL
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       and treatment of Alzheimer's disease)
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    131144-94-0, Pristanoyl-CoA oxidase
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    3-hydroxyacyl-Coenzyme A dehydrogenase
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Calcium calmodulin-dependent protein kinase 142008-29-5, CAMP-dependent
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protein kinase
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144114-16-9, Protein tyrosine kinase 2
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         146480-35-5, Matrix metalloproteinase 2
                                                146838-30-4,
Mitogen-activated protein kinase-activated protein kinase 2
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Cyclin-dependent kinase 5
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                                        149371-03-9, Topoisomerase III
150316-14-6, Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 2
                                                        150605-49-5,
Palmitoyl-protein thioesterase 1 151769-16-3, Metalloproteinase ADAM 17
152166-55-7, Double-stranded RNA specific adenosine deaminase
                           153190-61-5, Tyrosine kinase 2
152478-57-4, Januskinase2
                                                           153190-63-7,
AXL receptor tyrosine kinase
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kinase 5
          156859-16-4, RYK receptor tyrosine kinase 157482-36-5, Janus
kinase 3
          158129-99-8, G Protein-coupled receptor kinase 6
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MATK tyrosine kinase 163913-61-9, Apolipoprotein B mRNA editing enzyme
165245-96-5, Mitogen-activated protein kinase 14
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        169592-56-7, Caspase 3, apoptosis-related cysteine protease
169592-62-5, Cyclin-dependent kinase 10 172306-41-1, PCTAIRE protein
          172306-54-6, LIM kinase 2
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kinase 1
protein kinase kinase 3
                         172521-74-3, Relaxin 1
                                                  176023-64-6,
Mitogen-activated protein kinase 12 178037-70-2, Serum and
glucocorticoid regulated kinase 180189-96-2, Caspase 9
           182372-15-2, Caspase 6
                                    182762-08-9, Caspase 4 182938-07-4,
Caspase 2
Rho-associated, coiled-coil containing protein kinase 1 182938-08-5,
Rho-associated coiled-coil forming protein kinase II
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184049-62-5, Dual-specificity protein phosphatase 6
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Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase 14
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p21-Activated kinase 3
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kinase-interacting kinase 2
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192140-83-3, p21-Activated kinase 2 192230-91-4, Mitogen-activated
protein kinase kinase 4 192588-76-4, CASP8 and FADD-like apoptosis
regulator 192662-83-2, Vascular endothelial growth factor B
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Protein kinase PCTAIRE 2 202420-40-4, Gene STK11 protein kinase
203810-04-2, Protein kinase MRCK 206566-35-0, Molybdenum cofactor
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sulfurase
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220064-77-7, p21-Activated protein
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kinase 4
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kinase
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241824-56-6, Death-associated protein kinase 2
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SUMO-specific protease 252902-02-6, Homeodomain interacting protein
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Transmembrane serine protease 3
                                288307-53-9, Inositol
1,3,4-trisphosphate 5/6-kinase
                                289899-93-0, Mitogen-
activatedproteinkinase9 291756-39-3, Mitogen-activatedproteinkinase10
293321-87-6, Metalloproteinase ADAM 23 296277-84-4, SNF1 related protein
kinase
        300570-67-6, Protein kinase H11 300857-98-1, Protein tyrosine
phosphatase, receptor type, F 300858-62-2, Protein tyrosine phosphatase,
receptor type, E 301166-54-1, Phosphataseandtensin homolog
306298-57-7, Dual-specificity protein phosphatase 9
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330197-29-0, Cyclin-dependentkinase 7
                                     333425-95-9, Protein kinase D2
335605-46-4, Mitogen-activated protein
kinase kinase 7
                 342900-44-1, Kallikrein 13
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347894-56-8, p21-Activated protein kinase 6 353459-11-7, NIMA-related
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Mitogen-activated protein kinase phosphatase x
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362479-32-1, Protein phosphatase 1, 362674-81-5, Protein phosphatase 2
366806-33-9, Casein kinase 2 367924-80-9, Integrin-linked kinase-associated
serine/threonine phosphatase 2C 367950-11-6, MAP/microtubule
affinity-regulating kinase3
                             386278-22-4, Death-associated protein kinase
    388092-42-0, Prohormone convertase 2 400653-73-8, Dual specificity
phosphatase 5
              402736-19-0, Serum and glucocorticoid dependent kinase 2
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404344-49-6, Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase 3
405202-87-1, Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase 11
409105-92-6, Microtubule-associated testis-specific serine/threonine
                415715-09-2, BMP-2 inducible kinase
protein kinase
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Protein phosphatase 1D
                       424830-43-3, Prohormone convertase 5
428817-87-2, IRAK-4 kinase
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440354-98-3, Cholesterol side-chain cleaving enzyme
                                                     443900-95-6,
Glycogen synthase kinase 3ß
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calmodulin-dependent protein kinase II
                                        475678-93-4, WW domain containing
oxidoreductase
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                                               644990-62-5, Peroxiredoxin
    644990-68-1, Peroxiredoxin 4
                                 644991-16-2, Anti-oxidant protein 2
657407-83-5, Calpain 3
RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
   (gene for, expression of, in diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease; gene
   expression profiles in diagnosis and treatment of Alzheimer's disease)
ANSWER 4 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
2004:20538 CAPLUS Full-text
140:89913
p21-activated kinase 4 and
JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and
activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of
neurodegenerative diseases
Doi, Hirofumi; Hosogi, Shinya; Wada, Naoya
Celestar Lexico-Sciences, Inc., Japan; Daiichi Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd.
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     PCT Int. Appl., 78 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
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     PATENT NO.
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    WO 2004002532
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        W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN,
            CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH,
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AN

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PΙ
             GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR,
             LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM,
             PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR,
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        RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY,
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PRAI JP 2002-190909
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    JP 2002-190910
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    WO 2003-JP8179
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This invention provides inhibitors of c-Jun phosphorylation by c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 (JNK3) and a method of inhibiting binding of p21-activated kinase 4 (PAK4) to MKK7, and phosphorylation of MKK7 by PAK4, binding of JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK) to MKK7 and phosphorylation of MKK7 by JIK is inhibited; a preventive and/or a remedy for diseases mediated by c-Jun phosphorylation by JNK3. It also provide a method of identifying compound inhibiting binding of PAK4 to MKK7, phosphorylation of MKK7 by PAK4, binding of JIK to MKK7 and phosphorylation of MKK7 by JIK. It provide a medicinal composition containing the inhibitor compound identified. The authors predicted binding of MKK7 with PAK4 and JIK in silico and confirmed exptl. Activation of JNK3 signaling by phosphorylation of MKK7 by PAK4 and JIK was also found.

RE.CNT 11 THERE ARE 11 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

TI p21-activated kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases

This invention provides inhibitors of c-Jun phosphorylation by c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 (JNK3) and a method of inhibiting binding of p21-activated kinase 4 (PAK4) to MKK7, and phosphorylation of MKK7 by PAK4, binding of JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK) to MKK7 and phosphorylation of MKK7 by JIK is inhibited; a preventive and/or a remedy for diseases mediated by c-Jun phosphorylation by JNK3. It also provide a method of identifying compound inhibiting binding of PAK4 to MKK7, phosphorylation of MKK7 by PAK4, binding of JIK to MKK7 and phosphorylation of MKK7 by JIK. It provide a medicinal composition containing the inhibitor compound identified. The authors predicted binding of MKK7 with PAK4 and JIK in silico and confirmed exptl. Activation of JNK3 signaling by phosphorylation of MKK7 by PAK4 and JIK was also found.

ST p21 kinase PAK4 phosphorylation MKK7 JNK3 signaling; JNK SAPK inhibitory kinase JIK phosphorylation MKK7 JNK3 signaling; neurodegenerative disease therapy PAK4 JIK MKK7 phosphorylation inhibitor

IT Brain, disease

Prion diseases

(Creutzfeldt-Jakob; p21-activated kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)

IT Brain, disease

Prion diseases

(Gerstmann-Straussler syndrome; p21-activated kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)

IT Nervous system, disease

(Huntington's chorea; p21-activated kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)

IT Mental and behavioral disorders

(Pick's disease; p21-activated kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)

IT Nervous system, disease

(amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, familial; p21activated kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun

```
NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative
        diseases)
IT
     Muscle, disease
        (atrophy; p21-activated kinase 4
        and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7
        and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of
        neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
        (basal ganglia, cortex basal ganglion degenerative disease; p21
        -activated kinase 4 and
        JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and
        activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of
        neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
     Transcription factors
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (c-jun, phosphorylation by JNK3, inhibition of; p21-
        activated kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory
        kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun
        NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative
        diseases)
IT
     Nervous system, disease
        (degeneration; p21-activated kinase
        4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate.
        MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in
        treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
     Disease, animal
        (degenerative, cortex basal ganglion; p21-activated
        kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and
        phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3
        signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
    Mental and behavioral disorders
        (dementia, familial British; p21-activated
        kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and
        phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3
        signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
    Mental and behavioral disorders
        (dementia, familial, associated with neuroserpin inclusion bodies;
        p21-activated kinase 4 and
        JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and
        activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of
        neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
    Mental and behavioral disorders
        (dementia, familial; p21-activated kinase
        4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate
        MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in
        treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)
ΤТ
    Mental and behavioral disorders
        (diffuse Lewy body disease; p21-activated
        kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and
        phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3
        signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
    Brain, disease
    Prion diseases
        (mad cow; p21-activated kinase 4
        and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7
        and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of
        neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
    Nervous system, disease
        (multiple system atrophy; p21-activated
        kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and
```

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phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3
        signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
     Alzheimer's disease
     Down's syndrome
     Parkinson's disease
     Signal transduction, biological
        (p21-activated kinase 4 and
        JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and
        activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of
        neurodegenerative diseases)
     Disease, animal
        (polyglutamic; p21-activated kinase
        4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate
        MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in
        treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
     Phosphorylation, biological
        (protein; p21-activated kinase 4
        and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7
        and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of
        neurodegenerative diseases)
     Paralysis
IT
        (pseudobulbar; p21-activated kinase
        4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate
        MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in
        treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
     Brain
        (red nucleus, dentate nucleus red nucleus globous pallidus atrophy;
        p21-activated kinase 4 and
        JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and
        activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of
        neurodegenerative diseases)
ΙT
     Nervous system, disease
        (spinocerebellar degeneration; p21-activated
        kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and
        phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3
        signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
     291756-39-3, JNK3
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        ((c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3); p21-activated
        kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and
        phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3
        signaling: use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)
IT
     220064-77-7, PAK4 kinase
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (PAK4 (p21-activated kinase 4);
        p21-activated kinase 4 and
        JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and
        activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of
        neurodegenerative diseases)
IΤ
     253873-53-9, JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase 335605-46-4,
    MKK7 kinase
    RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (p21-activated kinase 4 and
        JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and
        activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling: use in treatment of
        neurodegenerative diseases)
ТТ
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642088-06-0

642088-09-3

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642088-00-4

642088-03-7

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RL: PRP (Properties)

(unclaimed sequence; p21-activated kinase 4 and JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase bind and phosphorylate MKK7 and activate c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase 3 signaling, use in treatment of neurodegenerative diseases)

- L5 ANSWER 7 OF 9 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN DUPLICATE 4
- AN 2006:442464 BIOSIS Full-text
- DN PREV200600443086
- TI Taurine-responsive genes related to signal transduction as identified by cDNA microarray analyses of HepG2 cells.
- AU Park, Sung-Hee; Lee, Haemi; Park, Kun Koo; Kim, Ha Won; Park, Taesun [Reprint Author]
- CS Yonsei Univ, Dept Food and Nutr, Sudaemun Ku, 134 Shinchon Dong, Seoul 120749, South Korea tspark@yonsei.ac.kr
- SO Journal of Medicinal Food, (SPR 2006) Vol. 9, No. 1, pp. 33-41. ISSN: 1096-620X.
- DT Article
- LA English
- OS GenBank-AA909333; EMBL-AA909333; DDBJ-AA909333; GenBank-AA490664; EMBL-AA490664; DDBJ-AA490664; GenBank-U53174; EMBL-U53174; DDBJ-U53174; GenBank-AF029669; EMBL-AF029669; DDBJ-AF029669; GenBank-M81735; EMBL-M81735; DDBJ-M81735; GenBank-E00829; EMBL-E00829; DDBJ-E00829; GenBank-AAF039843; EMBL-AAF039843; DDBJ-AAF039843; GenBank-R23548; EMBL-R23548; DDBJ-R23548; GenBank-M35296; EMBL-M35296; DDBJ-M35296; GenBank-U03865; EMBL-U03865; DDBJ-U03865; GenBank-AA568151; EMBL-AA568151; DDBJ-AA568151; GenBank-AI500475; EMBL-AI500475; GenBank-AI949483; EMBL-AI949483; DDBJ-AI949483; GenBank-Y11395; EMBL-Y11395; DDBJ-Y11395; GenBank-NM000735; EMBL-NM000735; DDBJ-NM000735; GenBank-U94905; EMBL-U94905; DDBJ-U94905; GenBank-X85106; EMBL-X85106; DDBJ-X85106
- ED Entered STN: 6 Sep 2006

  Last Updated on STN: 6 Sep 2006
- AB Taurine-induced changes in the expression profiles of HepG2 cells were assessed using a cDNA microarray technology, and confirmed by real-time reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR) analyses. Of 8,298 human genes on the microarray, 128 genes (87 known genes) were up-regulated, and 349 (206 known genes) were down-regulated more than 2.0-fold by taurine. Among the 293 known genes regulated by taurine, a total of 44 genes were involved in signal transduction; 16 genes were up-regulated greater than 2.0fold, and 28 genes were down-regulated more than 2.0-fold by taurine. The results of RT-PCR analyses for the five genes selected were consistent with our microarray data, although the fold changes in the expression level differed somewhat between the two analytical methods. Among signal transduction-related genes affected by taurine, four genes-mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) kinase kinase 7, p21-activated kinase 4, sprouty homolog 2, and MAPK kinase I-are implicated in the MAPK signaling pathway. Taurine also regulated the expression of signal transducer and activator of transcription (STAT) 3 gene involved in the Janus kinase-STAT pathway, and diacylglycerol kinase, zeta 104 kDa, the downstream mediator of the protein kinase C transmembrane signaling pathway. In conclusion, gene expression profiling of HepG2 cells treated with taurine provided us with new insights

into the novel aspects of taurine as a possible regulator of MAPK signaling cascades and protein kinase C signaling pathways involved in cellular processes such as cell growth, differentiation, and apoptosis. AB Taurine-induced changes in the expression profiles of HepG2 cells were assessed using a cDNA microarray technology, and confirmed by real-time reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR) analyses. Of 8,298 human genes on the microarray, 128 genes (87 known genes) were up-regulated, and 349 (206 known genes) were down-regulated more than 2.0-fold by taurine. Among the 293 known genes regulated by taurine, a total of 44 genes were involved in signal transduction; 16 genes were up-regulated greater than 2.0fold, and 28 genes were down-regulated more than 2.0-fold by taurine. The results of RT-PCR analyses for the five genes selected were consistent with our microarray data, although the fold changes in the expression level differed somewhat between the two analytical methods. Among signal transduction-related genes affected by taurine, four genes-mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) kinase kinase 7, p21-activated kinase 4, sprouty homolog 2, and MAPK kinase I-are implicated in the MAPK signaling pathway. Taurine also regulated the expression of signal transducer and activator of transcription (STAT) 3 gene involved in the Janus kinase-STAT pathway, and diacylqlycerol kinase, zeta 104 kDa, the downstream mediator of the protein kinase C transmembrane signaling pathway. In conclusion, gene expression profiling of HepG2 cells treated with taurine provided us with new insights into the novel aspects of taurine as a possible regulator of MAPK signaling cascades and protein kinase C signaling pathways involved in cellular processes such as cell growth, differentiation, and apoptosis. GEN human RAD9A gene (Hominidae): expression; human MAPK kinase 7 gene [human mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 7 gene] (Hominidae): expression; human p21-activated kinase 4 gene (Hominidae): expression; human sprouty homolog 2 gene (Hominidae): expression; human MAPK kinase 1 gene [human mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 1 gene] (Hominidae): expression; human STAT 3 gene [human signal transducer and activator of transcription 3 gene] (Hominidae): expression; human diacylglycerol kinase gene (Hominidae): expression; human zeta 104 kDa gene (Hominidae): expression; human XRCC4 gene (Hominidae): expression; human COPS2 gene (Hominidae): expression; human POLD1 gene (Hominidae): expression; human tachykinin receptor 1 gene (Hominidae); human adenosine A2a receptor gene (Hominidae); human G-protein coupled receptor 34 gene (Hominidae); human chimerin gene (Hominidae): expression L5 ANSWER 8 OF 9 IFIPAT COPYRIGHT 2006 IFI on STN DUPLICATE 3 AN 11223312 IFIPAT; IFIUDB; IFICDB Full-text ΤI MKK7 ACTIVATION INHIBITOR INF Doi; Hirofumi, Chiba, JP Hosogi; Shinya, Chiba, JP Wada; Naoya, Tokyo, JP IN Doi Hirofumi (JP); Hosogi Shinya (JP); Wada Naoya (JP) PAF PA Unassigned Or Assigned To Individual (68000) AG KILYK & BOWERSOX, P.L.L.C., 400 HOLIDAY COURT, SUITE 102, WARRENTON, VA, 20186, US PΤ US 2006172360 A1 20060803 ΑI US 2003-519465 20030627 WO 2003-JP8179 20030627 20050209 PCT 371 date 20050209 PCT 102(e) date PRAI JP 2002-190909 20020628 JP 2002-190910 20020628

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FT

DT Utility; Patent Application - First Publication FS CHEMICAL APPLICATION

CLMN 19

GI 8 Figure(s).

- FIG. 1 illustrates the results of an in-silico prediction of the interaction of MKK7 with PAK4. Local alignment between MKK7 and PAK4 was conducted, and regions with high scores are shown. The upper and lower rows indicate partial sequences present in MKK7 and those in PAK4, respectively.
- FIG. 2 shows that MKK7 was phosphorylated in-vitro by PAK4.

  GSTMKK7 was phosphorylated in the presence of FLAG-PAK4 (lane 4), but not phosphorylated in the absence of FLAG-PAK4 (lane 3). On the other hand, GST was not phosphorylated either in the presence (lane 2) or the absence (lane 1) of FLAG-PAK4.-The values shown on the left-hand side of the figure represent molecular weights.
- FIG. 3 shows that the binding of PAK4 to MKK7 was observed in a cell. The bottom panel of the figure shows the result of an immunoprecipitation test (IP), indicating that an immunoprecipitate containing HA-MKK7 and FLAG-PAK4 was detected in a cell lysate prepared from cells co-expressing HA-MKK7 and FLAG-PAK4 (lane 2), though such an immunoprecipitate was not detected in a cell lysate prepared from cells expressing only HA-MKK7 (lane 1). The top and middle panels, respectively, show the results of verification of the expression of FLAG-PAK4 and HA-MKK7 in each cell lysate. Detection of the immunoprecipitate and verification of the expression were both carried out by western blotting (WB).
- FIG. 4 shows that the temporary expression of PAK4 increased cJun phosphorylation by JNK3 dependently on the amount of expressed PAK4. The bottom panel in the figure shows the result of a kinase assay, indicating that GST-c-Jun(1-79) was phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells coexpressing HA-PAK4 and FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 2-4), but not phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells expressing only FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 1). Lanes 2, 3 and 4 show the results when transfecting with an HA-PAK4 expression vector (pcDNA-HA-PAK4) in amounts of 0.1 mu g, 0.5 mu g and 2.0 mu g, respectively. The top and middle panels show respectively the results of verification of the expression of FLAG-JNK3 and HAPAK4. The verification of expression was carried out by western blotting (WB).
- FIG. 5 illustrates the results of an in-silico prediction of the interaction of MKK7 with JIK. Local alignment between MKK7 and JIK was conducted, and regions with high scores are shown. The upper and lower rows indicate partial sequences present in MKK7 and those in JIK, respectively.
- FIG. 6 shows that MKK7 was phosphorylated in-vitro by JIK.
  GSTMKK7 was phosphorylated in the presence of HA-JIK (lane 2), but not
  phosphorylated in the absence of HA-JIK (lane 1). On the other hand, GST
  was not phosphorylated in the presence (lane 3) of HA-JIK. The values
  shown on the left-hand side of the figure represent molecular weights.
- FIG. 7 shows that the binding of JIK to MKK7 was observed in a cell. The bottom panel of the figure shows the result of immunoprecipitation test (IP), indicating that an immunoprecipitate containing FLAG-MKK7 and HA-JIK was detected in a cell lysate prepared from cells co-expressing FLAG-MKK7 and HA-JIK (lane 2), though such an immunoprecipitate was not detected in a cell lysate prepared from cells expressing only FLAG-MKK7 (lane 1). The top and middle panels, respectively, show the results of the verification of expression of HA-JIK and FLAG-MKK7 in each cell lysate. Detection of the immunoprecipitate and verification of the expression were both carried out by western blotting (WB).

FIG. 8 shows that the temporary expression of JIK increased cJun phosphorylation caused by JNK3. GST-c-Jun(1-79) was phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells coexpressing HA-JIK and FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 3), but not phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells expressing neither HA-JIK nor FLAG-JNK3 (lane 1) or cells expressing only FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 2).

AB PAK4 and JIK, both of which bind to MKK7 and directly phosphorylate MKK7, were found in the present invention. The present invention provides an inhibitor of c-Jun phosphorylation caused by JNK3 and a method for inhibiting the same, and an agent for preventing and/or treating a disorder attributable to c-Jun phosphorylation caused by JNK3 and a method for preventing and/or treating the same, all of which comprise inhibiting one member selected from the following: the binding of PAK4 to MKK7, the phosphorylation of MKK7 by PAK4, the binding of JIK to MKK7, and the phosphorylation of MKK7 by JIK. Further, the present invention provides a method for identifying a compound that inhibits the binding of PAK4 to MKK7 , the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4, the binding of JIK to MKK7, or the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by JIK, as well as the compound obtained thereby. Furthermore, the present invention provides a pharmaceutical composition containing an effective amount of at least one member selected from the group consisting of the aforementioned compound and the aforementioned inhibitor.

CLMN 19 8 Figure(s).

- FIG. 1 illustrates the results of an in-silico prediction of the interaction of MKK7 with PAK4. Local alignment between MKK7 and PAK4 was conducted, and regions with high scores are shown. The upper and lower rows indicate partial sequences present in MKK7 and those in PAK4, respectively.
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- FIG. 4 shows that the temporary expression of PAK4 increased cJun phosphorylation by JNK3 dependently on the amount of expressed PAK4. The bottom panel in the figure shows the result of a kinase assay, indicating that GST-c-Jun(1-79) was phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells coexpressing HA-PAK4 and FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 2-4), but not phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells expressing only FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 1). Lanes 2, 3 and 4 show the results when transfecting with an HA-PAK4 expression vector (pcDNA-HA-PAK4) in amounts of 0.1 mu g, 0.5 mu g and 2.0 mu g, respectively. The top and middle panels show respectively the results of verification of the expression of FLAG-JNK3 and HAPAK4. The verification of expression was carried out by western blotting (WB).
- FIG. 5 illustrates the results of an in-silico prediction of the interaction of MKK7 with JIK. Local alignment between MKK7 and JIK was conducted, and regions with high scores are shown. The upper and lower rows indicate partial sequences present in

MKK7 and those in JIK, respectively.

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  GSTMKK7 was phosphorylated in the presence of HA-JIK (lane 2), but not phosphorylated in the absence of HA-JIK (lane 1). On the other hand, GST was not phosphorylated in the presence (lane 3) of HA-JIK. The values shown on the left-hand side of the figure represent molecular weights.
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- FIG. 8 shows that the temporary expression of JIK increased cJun phosphorylation caused by JNK3. GST-c-Jun(1-79) was phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells coexpressing HA-JIK and FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 3), but not phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells expressing neither HA-JIK nor FLAG-JNK3 (lane 1) or cells expressing only FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 2).
- TI MKK7 ACTIVATION INHIBITOR
- PAK4 and JIK, both of which bind to MKK7 and directly phosphorylate MKK7, AB were found in the present invention. The present invention provides an inhibitor of c-Jun phosphorylation caused by JNK3 and a method for inhibiting the same, and an agent for preventing and/or treating a disorder attributable to c-Jun phosphorylation caused by JNK3 and a method for preventing and/or treating the same, all of which comprise inhibiting one member selected from the following: the binding of PAK4 to MKK7, the phosphorylation of MKK7 by PAK4, the binding of JIK to MKK7, and the phosphorylation of MKK7 by JIK. Further, the present invention provides a method for identifying a compound that inhibits the binding of PAK4 to MKK7 , the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4, the binding of JIK to MKK7, or the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by JIK, as well as the compound obtained thereby. Furthermore, the present invention provides a pharmaceutical composition containing an effective amount of at least one member selected from the group consisting of the aforementioned compound and the aforementioned inhibitor. GI 8 Figure(s).
  - FIG. 1 illustrates the results of an in-silico prediction of the interaction of MKK7 with PAK4. Local alignment between MKK7 and PAK4 was conducted, and regions with high scores are shown. The upper and lower rows indicate partial sequences present in
  - MKK7 and those in PAK4, respectively.

    FIG. 2 shows that MKK7 was phosphorylated in-vitro by PAK4.

    GSTMKK7 was phosphorylated in the presence of FLAG-PAK4 (lane 4), but not phosphorylated in the absence of FLAG-PAK4 (lane 3). On the other hand, GST was not phosphorylated either in the presence (lane 2) or the absence (lane 1) of FLAG-PAK4.-The values shown on the left-hand side of the figure represent molecular weights.
  - FIG. 3 shows that the binding of PAK4 to MKK7 was observed in a cell. The bottom panel of the figure shows the result of an immunoprecipitation test (IP), indicating that an immunoprecipitate containing HA-MKK7 and FLAG-PAK4 was detected in a cell lysate prepared from cells co-expressing HA-MKK7 and FLAG-PAK4 (lane 2), though such an immunoprecipitate was not detected in a cell lysate prepared from cells expressing only HA-MKK7 (lane 1). The top and middle panels, respectively, show the results of verification of the expression of FLAG-PAK4 and HA-MKK7 in each cell lysate.

Detection of the immunoprecipitate and verification of the expression were both carried out by western blotting (WB).

FIG. 4 shows that the temporary expression of PAK4 increased cJun phosphorylation by JNK3 dependently on the amount of expressed PAK4. The bottom panel in the figure shows the result of a kinase assay, indicating that GST-c-Jun(1-79) was phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells coexpressing HA-PAK4 and FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 2-4), but not phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells expressing only FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 1). Lanes 2, 3 and 4 show the results when transfecting with an HA-PAK4 expression vector (pcDNA-HA-PAK4) in amounts of 0.1 mu g, 0.5 mu g and 2.0 mu g, respectively. The top and middle panels show respectively the results of verification of the expression of FLAG-JNK3 and HAPAK4. The verification of expression was carried out by western blotting (WB).

FIG. 5 illustrates the results of an in-silico prediction of the interaction of MKK7 with JIK. Local alignment between MKK7 and JIK was conducted, and regions with high scores are shown. The upper and lower rows indicate partial sequences present in MKK7 and those in JIK, respectively.

FIG. 6 shows that MKK7 was phosphorylated in-vitro by JIK. GSTMKK7 was phosphorylated in the presence of HA-JIK (lane 2), but not phosphorylated in the absence of HA-JIK (lane 1). On the other hand, GST was not phosphorylated in the presence (lane 3) of HA-JIK. The values shown on the left-hand side of the figure represent molecular weights.

FIG. 7 shows that the binding of JIK to MKK7 was observed in a cell. The bottom panel of the figure shows the result of immunoprecipitation test (IP), indicating that an immunoprecipitate containing FLAG-MKK7 and HA-JIK was detected in a cell lysate prepared from cells co-expressing FLAG-MKK7 and HA-JIK (lane 2), though such an immunoprecipitate was not detected in a cell lysate prepared from cells expressing only FLAG-MKK7 (lane 1). The top and middle panels, respectively, show the results of the verification of expression of HA-JIK and FLAG-MKK7 in each cell lysate. Detection of the immunoprecipitate and verification of the expression were both carried out by western blotting (WB).

FIG. 8 shows that the temporary expression of JIK increased cJun phosphorylation caused by JNK3. GST-c-Jun(1-79) was phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells coexpressing HA-JIK and FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 3), but not phosphorylated when using a cell lysate prepared from cells expressing neither HA-JIK nor FLAG-JNK3 (lane 1) or cells expressing only FLAG-JNK3 (lanes 2).

DRAWING

1. An inhibitor of c-Jun phosphorylation caused by c-Jun Nterminal kinase 3, having at least one function selected from the group consisting of the following functions: i) inhibiting the binding of p21-

activated kinase 4 (PAK4) to MAP

kinase kinase 7 (MKK7); ii)

inhibiting the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4; iii) inhibiting the binding of JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK) to MAP kinase kinase 7 (MKK7); and iv)

inhibiting the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by JIK.

ACLM 2. A method for inhibiting c-Jun phosphorylation caused by c-Jun N-terminal kinase 3, comprising at least one step selected from the group consisting of the following steps: i) inhibiting the binding of p21-activated kinase 4 (PAK4) to MAP kinase kinase 7 (MKK7

); ii) inhibiting the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4; iii) inhibiting the binding of JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK) to MAP kinase kinase 7 (MKK7

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); and iv) inhibiting the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by
JIK.
3. An agent for preventing and/or treating a disorder attributable to
c-Jun phosphorylation caused by c-Jun N-terminal kinase 3, having at
least one function selected from the group consisting of the following
functions i) inhibiting the binding of p21-activated
kinase 4 (PAK4) to MAP kinase
kinase 7 (MKK7); ii) inhibiting the
phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4; iii) inhibiting the
binding of JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK) to MAP
kinase kinase 7 (MKK7); and iv)
inhibiting the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by JIK.
5. A method for preventing and/or treating a disorder attributable to
c-Jun phosphorylation caused by c-Jun N-terminal kinase 3, comprising at
least one step selected from the group consisting of the following steps:
i) inhibiting the binding of p21-activated
kinase 4 (PAK4) to MAP kinase
kinase 7 (MKK7); ii) inhibiting the
phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4; iii) inhibiting the
binding of JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK) to MAP
kinase kinase 7 (MKK7); and iv)
inhibiting the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by JIK.
7. A method for identifying a compound that inhibits the binding of
p21-activated kinase 4 (PAK4) to
MAP kinase kinase 7 (MKK7
), comprising contacting PAK4 and/or MKK7 with a test compound
under conditions that allow the binding of PAK4 to MKK7; and
determining whether the test compound inhibits the binding of PAK4 to
MKK7, by detecting the presence, absence or change of a signal
generated by the binding of PAK4 to MKK7.
8. A method for identifying a compound that inhibits the binding of
JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK) to MAP kinase
kinase 7 (MKK7), comprising contacting JIK
and/or MKK7 with a test compound under conditions that allow
the binding of JIK to MKK7; and determining whether the test
compound inhibits the binding of JIK to MKK7, by detecting the
presence, absence or change of a signal generated by the binding of JIK
to MKK7.
9. A method for identifying a compound that inhibits the phosphorylation
of MAP kinase kinase 7 (
MKK7) caused by p21-activated kinase
4 (PAK4), comprising contacting PAK4 and/or MKK7 with a
test compound; and determining whether the test compound inhibits the
phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4, by introducing a system
using a signal and/or a marker capable of detecting the phosphorylation
of MKK7 and detecting the presence, absence or change of the
signal and/or the marker.
10. A method for identifying a compound that inhibits the phosphorylation
of MAP kinase kinase 7 (
MKK7) caused by JNK/ SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK), comprising
contacting JIK and/or MKK7 with a test compound; and
determining whether the test compound inhibits the phosphorylation of
MKK7 caused by JIK, by introducing a system using a signal and/or
a marker capable of detecting the phosphorylation of MKK7 and
detecting the presence, absence or change of the signal and/or the
marker. 11-19. (canceled)
20. A pharmaceutical composition containing an effective amount of at
least one member selected from the group consisting of the following
compounds and the inhibitors: i) a compound that inhibits the binding of
p21-activated kinase 4 (PAK4) to
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MAP kinase kinase 7 (MKK7 ), ii) a compound that inhibits the binding of JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK) to MKK7, iii) a compound that inhibits the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4, iv) a compound that inhibits the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by JIK, v) an inhibitor of the binding of PAK4 to MKK7, vi) an inhibitor of the binding of JIK to MKK7, vii) an inhibitor of the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4; and viii) an inhibitor of the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by JIK. 21. The agent for preventing and/or treating a disorder according to claim 3, wherein the agent contains an effective amount of at least one member selected from the group consisting of the following compounds and the inhibitors: i) a compound that inhibits the binding of p21activated kinase 4 (PAK4) to MAP kinase kinase 7 (MKK7), ii) a compound that inhibits the binding of JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK) to MKK7, iii) a compound that inhibits the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4, iv) a compound that inhibits the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by JIK, v) an inhibitor of the binding of PAK4 to MKK7, vi) an inhibitor of the binding of JIK to MKK7 vii) an inhibitor of the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4; and viii) an inhibitor of the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by JIK. 24. The method for preventing and/or treating a disorder according to claim 5, comprising using at least one member selected from the group consisting of the following compounds and the inhibitors: i) a compound that inhibits the binding of p21-activated kinase 4 (PAK4) to MAP kinase kinase 7 (MKK7), ii) a compound that inhibits the binding of JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK) to MKK7, iii) a compound that inhibits the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4, iv) a compound that inhibits the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by JIK v) an inhibitor of the binding of PAK4 to MKK7, vi) an inhibitor of the binding of JIK to MKK7 vii) an inhibitor of the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by PAK4; and viii) an inhibitor of the phosphorylation of MKK7 caused by JIK. 27. A reagent kit containing at least one member selected from the group consisting of p21-activated kinase 4 (PAK4), JNK/SAPK-inhibitory kinase (JIK), a polynucleotide encoding PAK4, a polynucleotide encoding JIK, a vector containing a polynucleotide encoding PAK4 and a vector containing a polynucleotide encoding JIK; and at least one member selected from the group consisting of MAP kinase kinase 7 ( MKK7), a polynucleotide encoding MKK7 and a vector containing a polynucleotide encoding MKK7. ANSWER 9 OF 9 USPATFULL on STN

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DT Utility

FS APPLICATION

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CLMN Number of Claims: 49 ECL Exemplary Claim: 1

DRWN No Drawings

LN.CNT 59681

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

AB Disclosed herein are nucleic acid sequences that encode novel polypeptides. Also disclosed are polypeptides encoded by these nucleic acid sequences, and antibodies, which immunospecifically-bind to the polypeptide, as well as derivatives, variants, mutants, or fragments of the aforementioned polypeptide, polynucleotide, or antibody. The invention further discloses therapeutic, diagnostic and research methods for diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of disorders involving any one of these novel human nucleic acids and proteins.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

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